

# Metabolic Panel.

STAT.











## GEM PREMIER ChemSTAT > Lab-quality, actionable results at the point of care

The GEM Premier ChemSTAT system is a whole-blood analyzer for basic metabolic panel (BMP) testing. Designed for the point of care (POC)—it delivers rapid, laboratory-quality results on demand, to improve patient management and enhance efficiency.

#### Rapid results from just one sample

Venous or arterial lithium-heparinized, whole-blood samples. Results in 70 seconds, enabling rapid clinical decision-making.

#### All-in-one, multi-use cartridge (GEM PAK)

Self-contained and non-refrigerated, simplifying operations at the POC.

#### Intelligent Quality Management (iQM®)

Automated, real-time and continuous quality management, ensuring lab-quality results and ease of use at the POC.

#### Menu developed for the ED with the flexibility of venous or arterial samples

- Rapid risk stratification and prioritization of high-risk, acutely ill patients
- Expedited time to treatment
- Improved patient management and quality of care

## Assay men

#### Measured parameters

MENU	Na⁺	K⁺	Ca <sup>++</sup>	Cŀ	Glu	Crea	BUN	tCO2	Hct	Lac	рН	pCO <sub>2</sub>
ВМР	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
BMP Plus	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

#### Calculated parameters

AG	HCO <sub>3</sub> -(m)	BUN/Crea ratio	BEecf	BE(B)	
tHb(c)	Ca++(7.4)	Osm	eGFR (MDRD)*	eGFR (CKD-EPI)**	

<sup>\*</sup> Two eGFR results are provided by the analyzer if the Crea result, age, gender and ethnicity are available: eGFR<sub>AA</sub> (MDRD) for African Americans (AA) and eGFR (MDRD) for non-AA.

Crea (Creatinine), BUN (Blood Urea Nitrogen), AG (Anion Gap), HCO3 (Bicarbonate), BEecf (Base Excess of Extracellular Fluid [in vivo]), BE(B) (Base Excess of Blood [in vitro]], tHb(c) (Calculated Total Hemoglobin), Ca\*\* (7.4) (Ionized Calcium normalized to a pH of 7.4), Osm (Osmolality), eGFR (estimated Glomerular Filtration Rate), MDRD (Modification of Diet in Renal Disease), CKD-EPI (Chronic Kidney Disease - Epidemiology Collaboration).

GEM Premier ChemSTAT is not available in all countries











<sup>\*\*</sup> Two eGFR results are provided by the analyzer if the Crea result, age, gender and ethnicity are available: eGFR<sub>AA</sub> (CKD-EPI) for AA and eGFR (CKD-EPI) for non-AA.



## Data-driven decisions when minutes matter: on time, every time

Actionable BMP results at the POC provide vital, time-sensitive information, including renal function, electrolyte, acid/base balance, glucose and lactate levels. Rapid testing allows ED personnel to focus on assessment of life-threatening conditions for timely triage and management.

#### Triage POC Testing (POCT)

Publications have demonstrated that when POCT was performed during ED triage:1-4

- Emergency Severity Index (ESI) triage level was modified in 15% of cases
- Patient management was changed in 15% of cases
- 56% of clinicians found POCT helpful during triage
- 6% of patients were immediately brought back

Conclusion: Triage POCT in the ED is a helpful adjunct for patients presenting with high-risk complaints.

#### POCT for timely diagnosis in critical scenarios

#### Acute Kidney Injury (AKI) and Contrast-Induced Nephropathy (CIN) [Lytes, Crea, eGFR, BUN]

- CIN is the third-leading cause of AKI in hospitalized patients, with ~12% incidence<sup>5</sup>
- Accurate testing may improve clinical decisions when balancing benefits of radiocontrast-enhanced imaging vs. AKI risk<sup>6</sup>
- Rapid and accurate measurement of Creatinine levels, together with eGFR values, can help prevent CIN7

#### Sepsis and Septic Shock [Lytes, Lac, pH, pCO,]

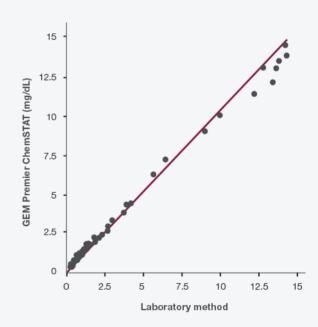
- Claims more lives than breast cancer, prostate cancer and human immunodeficiency virus combined<sup>8</sup>
- Surviving Sepsis Campaign International Guidelines recommend that hospitals have a performanceimprovement program for sepsis, including sepsis screening for acutely ill, high-risk patients9
- On-demand POC lactate testing can rapidly guide protocolized, quantitative resuscitation and management of sepsis<sup>10</sup>

#### Diabetic Ketoacidosis (DKA) [Glu, pH, HCO<sub>3</sub>]

- Accounts for >110,000 hospitalizations in the US annually, with 2-10% mortality11-13
- POC BMP testing allows initiation of fluid/ electrolyte replacement and insulin therapy in the ED, leading to improved patient outcomes<sup>14</sup>
- Integration of clinical findings with venous blood gas results can safely guide management decisions<sup>15</sup>

#### Rapid lab-quality Creatinine results in the ED16

GEM Premier ChemSTAT system demonstrates excellent correlation with a laboratory enzymatic method\*



\* Isotope dilution, mass spectrometry (IDMS)-traceable, enzymatic assay.











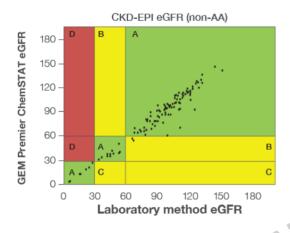


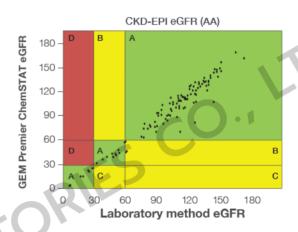
## Lab-quality Creatinine at the POC

#### Creatinine and eGFR<sup>17</sup>

While Creatinine is an important marker of renal damage, eGFR—a calculation of a patient's blood Creatinine level, age, gender and race—is an estimate of renal function.

Error grid analysis (as described by Snaith, et al18), identifies the impact of discordant results between whole-bloodand plasma-calculated eGFRs. GEM Premier ChemSTAT demonstrates excellent concordance with the plasmacalculated laboratory method. In an evaluation of 118 whole-blood samples tested on the GEM Premier ChemSTAT system, 98.3% of the eGFR calculations were categorized in the correct risk zone, as shown below.





		CKD-EPI non-AA	CKD-EPI AA
Zone A	Correct risk classification—appropriate management	116 (98.3%)	116 (98.3%)
Zone B	Incorrectly classified, but no implication for clinical management	2 (1.7%)	2 (1.7%)
Zone C	Incorrect classification, potential for unnecessary prophylaxis or withholding of contrast	0	0
Zone D	Incorrect classification and potential for increased risk of CIN due to insufficient prophylaxis	0	0

AA = African American

Conclusion: GEM Premier ChemSTAT system provides rapid, lab-quality Creatinine results, enabling clinicians to accurately assess renal function at the POC.

## Real-time quality assurance



Exclusive to GEM Premier systems, iQM is an active quality management program designed to provide continuous monitoring of the analytical process with real-time, automatic error detection, correction, and documentation of all corrective actions, replacing the use of traditional external quality control.

- Provides rapid, quality-assured results with every sample, not just every 8 hours
- Identifies and reduces risks associated with testing processes
- Documents all corrective actions
- Enables immediate patient management decisions with fast and quality-assured results
- Allows clinicians more time at the bedside by reducing system maintenance and troubleshooting
- Enhances patient and staff satisfaction by eliminating unnecessary retesting and wait times





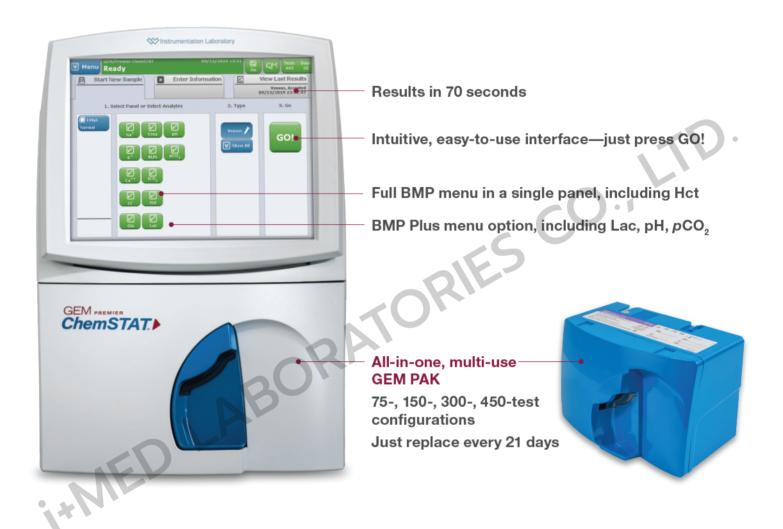








## Operational simplicity and reliability, for improved efficiency and reduced cost



#### Continuous quality management vs. traditional QC



VS.



All results from 8-hour period require review















### GEM PAK saves time and reduces risk

Automates the most labor- and skill-intensive processes.

#### No maintenance or manual troubleshooting

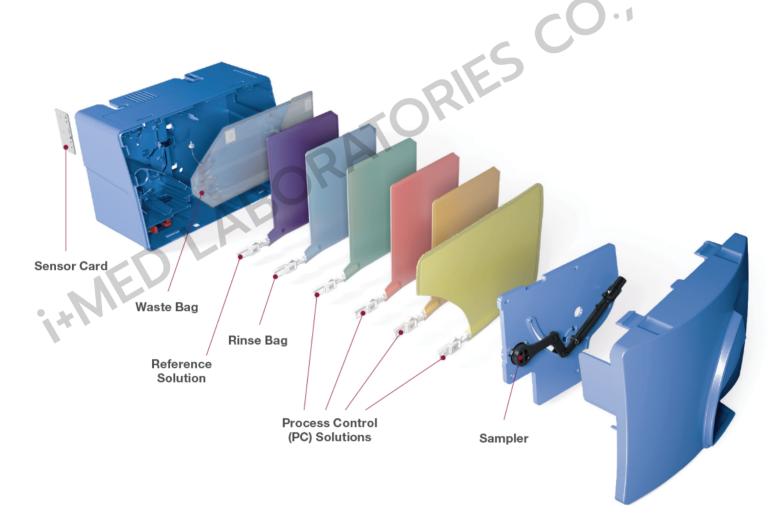
- All-in-one, multi-use GEM PAK includes all testing components (sensors, sampler, tubing, solutions and waste bag)
- No liquids or biohazardous materials enter analyzer; thus, no maintenance or troubleshooting required
- Only one GEM PAK to inventory and manage

#### Ensures patient and operator safety

All analytical components are self-contained. limiting biohazard exposure for patient and operator

#### Ultimate simplicity

- Room-temperature storage; no refrigeration required
- Replace every 21 days
- Ideal for high- and low-volume testing needs
- With iQM, no hands-on corrective actions or manual documentation required
- Easy, front-loading



Reduces inventory, maintenance and handling requirements for greater efficiency













## Customizable connectivity and automated functionality



For comprehensive management of analyzers, operators and data oversight.

#### Simplifies POCT

- Simple web access from any browser
- Optimized interface for access from computer, tablet device or directly from GEM Premier ChemSTAT systems
- Easy, at-a-glance dashboard
- Real-time remote management of analyzer configuration without testing interruption
- Total automated management of operators with multi-level authorization and traceability of users, actions and competence

#### Centralizes POCT

- Single, unified database to access patient samples and historical results
- Centralized access to iQM data from multiple analyzers
- Customizable to multiple connection types, including patient monitors, HIS/LIS and ADT
- Open connectivity, including select non-Werfen analyzers\*

<sup>\*</sup> Contact your local Werfen representative for information on non-Werfen device connection details and availability



Combines management of information, analyzers and operators into one intuitive system













## Lab-quality results, on demand, for rapid triage and management

#### **Dimensions and Weight**

#### Analyzer

H: 46.88 cm (18.5 in), W: 33.19 cm (13.1 in) D: 41.48 cm (16.3 in), Wt: 19.1 kg (42.1 lbs)

#### GEM PAK

H: 16.73 cm (6.6 in), W: 25.93 cm (10.2 in) D: 19.31 cm (7.6 in), Wt: 3.6 kg (8.5 lbs)

#### Sample Volume

150 µL to obtain Na+, K+, Ca++, Cl-, Glu, Lac, Hct, Crea, BUN, tCO2, pH, pCO2

#### Sample Type

Lithium-heparinized whole-blood

#### Time-to-Results

All test results: 70 seconds

#### **GEM PAK Test Capacity**

75, 150, 300 and 450 tests

#### **GEM PAK Onboard Use-Life**

21 days

#### **GEM PAK Shelf-Life**

5 months

#### Storage Conditions

Room temperature: 15°C (59°F)-25°C (77°F)

#### **Measurement Methodology**

Amperometric: Glu, Lac, Crea

Potentiometric: Na+, K+, Ca++, Cl-, BUN, tCO2, pH, pCO2

Conductivity: Hot

#### Interface Protocols

ASTM or HL7 enables data transmission to a laboratory, hospital or third-party information management system.

				_		
м	eas	ura	ble	• R:	and	e

mode and a mange					
Analyte	Unit	Measurable Range <sup>*</sup>			
Na+	mmol/L	92–200			
K <sup>+</sup>	mmol/L	0.3-19.6			
Ca <sup>++</sup>	mmol/L	0.05-4.27			
Cl-	mmol/L	36-177			
Glu	mg/dL	3–749			
Lac	mmol/L	0.2–17.8			
Hct	%	13-74			
Crea	mg/dL	0.10-16.40			
BUN	mg/dL	2.4-122.0			
tCO,	mmol/L	3.6–51.3			
рН	рН	6.76-8.06			
$pCO_2$	mmHg	3–125			

<sup>\*</sup> The measurable range for a parameter is the range established through linearity and limit of quantification testing.

#### **Derived (Calculated) Parameters**

AG tHb(c) HCO<sub>3</sub>-(m) Ca++(7.4) BUN/Crea ratio Osm

BEecf eGFR (MDRD)<sup>†</sup> eGFR (CKD-EPI)<sup>†</sup>

† Two eGFR results are provided by the analyzer if the Crea result, age, gender and ethnicity are available: eGFR<sub>AA</sub> (MDRD and CKD-EPI) for African Americans (AA) and eGFR (MDRD or CKD-EPI) for non-AA.

#### References

- Soremekun OA, Datner EM, Banh S, Becker LB, Pines JM. Utility of pointof-care testing in ED triage. J Emerg Med. 2013;31:291–296.
- Pines JM, Zocchi MS, Buchanan ME, Alghamdi K, Lazar D, Rosenau A, et al. Creating ED point-of-care testing protocols: an expert panel and Delphi process. Am J Emerg Med. 2015;33(3):463–465.
- Svirsky I, Stoneking LR, Grall K, Berkman M, Stolz U, et al. Resident-initiated advance triage effect on emergency department patient flow. J Emerg Med. 2013;45:746–751.
- Stauber MA. Advanced nursing interventions and length of stay in the emergency department. J Emerg Nurs. 2013;39:221–225.
- Mohammed NMA, Mahfouz A, Achkar K, Rafie IM, Hajar RI. Contrast-induced nephropathy. Heart Views. 2013;14:106–116.
- Willhem-Leen E, Montez-Rath ME, Chertow G. Estimating the risk of radiocontrast-associated nephropathy. J Am Soc Nephrol. 2017;28(2):653–659.
- Faggioni M, Mehran R. Preventing contrast-induced renal failure: a guide. Interv Cardiol. 2016;11:98–104.
- National Institute of General Medical Sciences. National Institutes of Health. Sepsis fact sheet. 2014.
- Rhodes A, Evans LE, Alhazzani W, Levy MM, Antonelli M, Ferrer R, et al. Surviving Sepsis Campaign: international guidelines for management of sepsis and septic shock: 2016. Intensive Care Med. 2017;43(3):304–377.

- Levy MM, Evans LE, Rhodes A. The Surviving Sepsis Campaign Bundle: 2018 update. Crit Care Med. 2018;46(6):997–1000.
- Wetterhall SF, Olson DR, DeStefano F, Stevenson JM, Ford ES, German RR, et al. Trends in diabetes and diabetic complications, 1980–1987. Diabetes Care. 1992;15:960–967.
- 12. Lebovitz HE. Diabetic ketoacidosis. Lancet. 1995;345:767–772.
- 13. Bagdade JD. Endocrine emergencies. Med Clin North Am. 1986;70:1111-1128.
- Wolfsdorf JI, Glaser N, Agus M, Fritsch M, Hanas R, Rewers A, et al. ISPAD Clinical Practice Consensus Guidelines 2018: Diabetic ketoacidosis and the hyperglycemic hyperosmolar state. Pediatr Diabetes. 2018;19(27):155–177.
- Kelly AM. Can VBG analysis replace ABG analysis in emergency care? *Emerg Med J.* 2016;33(2):152–154.
- Data collected during GEM Premier ChemSTAT Clinical Evaluation. Data on file, Werfen.
- Love S, Schulz K, Stack P, Abdirizak S, Souriyayong M, Malhotra R, et al. Clinical Evaluation of a New Point-of-Care System for Chemistry Panel Testing. J Appl Lab Med. 2019.
- Snaith B, Harris MA, Shikins B, Jordaan M, Messenger M, Lewington A. Point-of-care creatinine testing for kidney function measurement prior to contrast-enhanced diagnostic imaging: evaluation of the performance of three systems for clinical utility. Clin Chem Lab Med. 2018;56:1269–1276.

#### werfen.com

#### For more information, contact your local Werfen sales representative or distributor.

GEM, Premier, GEM Premier ChemSTAT, ChemSTAT, GEMweb, iQM, Hemochron, VerifyNow, Avoximeter and ROTEM are trademarks of Instrumentation Laboratory Company and/or one of its subsidiaries or parent companies and may be registered in the United States Patent and Trademark Office and in other jurisdictions. The Werfen logo is a trademark of Werfen and may be registered in the Patent and Trademark Offices of jurisdictions throughout the world. All other product names, company names, marks, logos and symbols are trademarks of their respective owners.

©2021 Instrumentation Laboratory. All rights reserved.